

1. What is the greatest concern for geographers today regarding global population growth? _____

2. What types of climate and landforms to humans tend to avoid? _____

3. What is the difference between arithmetic & physiological density? _____

4. Between arithmetic & physiological density, which one is a better density to know & why? _____

5. Describe agricultural density. _____
6. What is meant by dependency ratio? _____

7. Describe the pros and cons of each of the following:
wind farms _____
solar farms _____
hydrodams _____
geothermal _____
8. What did Malthus theorize and did his predictions come to fruition? _____

9. Know the major cause of death (epidemiological transition) for each demographic stage.

10. Describe what happened to the Aral Sea? _____

11. Describe as much as you about each of the 3 fossil fuels. _____

13. How are languages classified (think of the tree and time passed)? _____

14. Describe each stage of the demographic transition. _____

15. Describe what is happening in the Sahel region of Africa. _____

16. List the four most populous regions in the world today. _____

17. Know the definitions for CBR, CDR, NIR, TFR, IMR, life expectancy, and dependency ratio.

18. Describe some techniques used by countries with large populations to reduce their populations.

19. What are the two largest language families? _____

20. Why is English spoken in so many countries around the world? _____

21. What are the four main branches of the Indo-European family? _____

22. Volcanoes _____

23. What is an official language? _____

24. What is a lingua franca? _____

25. Tsunamis _____

26. Earthquakes _____

27. Why do some languages survive and some do not? _____

28. Give an example of an isolated and an extinct language. _____ & _____

29. Define migration. _____

30. What is a migration push factor and provide an example. _____

31. What is a migration pull factor and provide an example. _____

32. What is a refugee? _____

33. What does a language's survival depend upon? _____

34. Why is there so much religious conflict in Jerusalem? _____

35. What is the difference between an ethnic & a universalizing religion? _____

36. What is the difference between race & ethnicity? _____

37. Define a state. _____

38. What is meant by "sovereignty?" _____

39. What is the difference between a federal state & a unitary state? _____

40. Describe a multinational state. _____

41. What is a colony? _____

42. Why were colony's important to their home countries? _____

43. What is racism? _____

44. Compare and contrast folk & popular culture.

Folk

Popular

45. What is a custom? _____

46. What is a taboo? Provide an example. _____

47. Describe the elements that define cultural diversity. _____

48. Define the following and provide two examples of each:

landlocked state _____

compact state _____

perforated state _____

elongated state _____

fragmented state _____

49. Contrast democracy, anocracy, and autocracy. Provide one example of each.

democracy

anocracy

autocracy

50. What is ethnic cleansing? _____

51. What is genocide? _____

52. Most boundaries in Europe follow what lines? _____

53. List some common physical boundaries. _____

54. Describe each of the following:

rural ethnic homeland _____

ethnic islands _____

urban ethnic neighborhoods _____

ghetto _____

55. Define the following terms:

irrigation _____

dams _____

desalination _____

slash-and-burn _____

fracking _____